

Hierarchical List

- acoustic phonetics
- addition of affixes
 - addition of affixes by borrowing
 - addition of affixes by fusion
- addition of affixes by borrowing
- addition of affixes by fusion
- affixes
 - prefixes
 - suffixes
- affricates
- affrication
- allomorphs
 - phonological allomorphs
 - suppletive allomorphs
- allophones
- alveolar ridge
- alveolars
- analogy
- applied linguistics
- articulators
 - alveolar ridge
 - hard palate
 - lips
 - pharynx
 - teeth
 - tongue
 - velum
- articulatory phonetics
- aspiration
- assimilation
 - assimilation by degree
 - partial assimilation
 - total assimilation
 - assimilation by direction of change
 - progressive assimilation
 - regressive assimilation
 - assimilation by manner of articulation
 - assimilation by place of articulation
 - assimilation by voice
 - devoicing
 - voicing
- assimilation by degree
 - partial assimilation
 - total assimilation
- assimilation by direction of change
 - progressive assimilation
 - regressive assimilation

- assimilation by manner of articulation
- assimilation by place of articulation
- assimilation by voice
 - devoicing
 - voicing
- auditorily based changes
- auditory phonetics
- back vowels
- backformation
- base-modification
- bilabials
- blending
- blends
- blocked morphemes
- bound grammatical morphemes
- bound lexical morphemes
 - affixes
 - prefixes
 - suffixes
 - blocked morphemes
 - cranberry morphemes
- central vowels
- clipping
- complex words
- compounding
- compounds
 - endocentric compounds
 - exocentric compounds
- concatenative word-formation
 - compounding
 - derivation
- conditioning
 - lexical conditioning
 - morphological conditioning
 - phonological conditioning
- consonant deletion
- consonant weakening
- consonants
 - consonants by force of articulation
 - fortis consonants
 - lenis consonants
 - consonants by manner of articulation,
 - liquids
 - nasals
 - plosives
 - stridents
 - affricates

fricatives

consonants by place of articulation

alveolars

bilabials

dentals

glottals

interdentals

labials

labiodentals

labiovelars

palatals

palato-alveolars

pharyngeals

uvulars

velars

consonants by voice

voiced consonants

voiceless consonants

consonants by force of articulation

fortis consonants

lenis consonants

consonants by manner of articulation,

liquids

nasals

plosives

stridents

affricates

fricatives

consonants by place of articulation

alveolars

bilabials

dentals

glottals

interdentals

labials

labiodentals

labiovelars

palatals

palato-alveolars

pharyngeals

uvulars

velars

consonants by voice

voiced consonants

voiceless consonants

continuants

conversion

cranberry morphemes
deaffrication
dentals
derivation
diphthongization
diphthongs
dissimilation
devoicing
endocentric compounds
exocentric compounds
epenthesis
folk etymology
fortis consonants
free grammatical morphemes
free lexical morphemes
 complex words
 simple words
fricatives
front vowels
functional morphemes
glides
glottals
glottis
grammatical morphemes
 bound grammatical morphemes
 free grammatical morphemes
hard palate
high vowels
historical linguistics
initialization
interdentals
jaws
labials
labiodentals
labiovelars
lax vowels
lenis consonants
lexical conditioning
lexical morphemes
 bound lexical morphemes
 affixes
 prefixes
 suffixes
 blocked morphemes
 cranberry morphemes
 free lexical morphemes
 complex words

- simple words
- linguistics
 - morphology
 - phonology
 - semantics
 - syntax
- lips
- liquids
- long vowels
- loss of affixes
- low vowels
- lungs
- mergers
- metathesis
- mid vowels
- monophthongs
 - long vowels
 - short vowels
- morphemes
 - grammatical morphemes
 - bound grammatical morphemes
 - free grammatical morphemes
 - lexical morphemes
 - bound lexical morphemes
 - affixes
 - prefixes
 - suffixes
 - blocked morphemes
 - cranberry morphemes
 - free lexical morphemes
 - complex words
 - simple words
- zero morpheme
- morphological changes
 - addition of affixes
 - loss of affixes
- morphological conditioning
- morphology
- muscles in the chest
- muscles in the larynx
- nasal cavity
- nasals
- neutral vowels
- non-concatenative word-formation
 - base-modification
 - conversion
 - reduplication

subtraction
transfixation

nose

organs of production of speech sounds

articulators

alveolar ridge

hard palate

lips

pharynx

teeth

tongue

velum

jaws

lungs

muscles in the chest

muscles in the larynx

vocal apparatus

nasal cavity

nose

vocal cords

origins of morphological changes

analogy

reanalysis

palatalization

palatals

palato-alveolars

partial assimilation

pharyngeals

pharynx

phonemes

phones

consonants

consonants by force of articulation

fortis consonants

lenis consonants

consonants by manner of articulation,

liquids

nasals

plosives

stridents

affricates

fricatives

consonants by place of articulation

alveolars

bilabials

dentals

glottals

- interdentals
- labials
- labiodentals
- labiovelars
- palatals
- palato-alveolars
- pharyngeals
- uvulars
- velars
- consonants by voice
 - voiced consonants
 - voiceless consonants
- glides
- vowels
 - vowels by lip-rounding
 - neutral vowels
 - rounded vowels
 - spread vowels
 - vowels by quality and length
 - diphthongs
 - lax vowels
 - monophthongs
 - triphthongs
 - vowels by tongue position
 - vowels by horizontal tongue position
 - back vowels
 - central vowels
 - front vowels
 - vowels by vertical tongue position
 - high vowels
 - low vowels
 - mid vowels
- phonetic changes
 - auditorily based changes
 - segmental changes
 - affrication
 - deaffrication
 - sequential changes
 - assimilation
 - assimilation by degree
 - partial assimilation
 - total assimilation
 - assimilation by direction of change
 - progressive assimilation
 - regressive assimilation
 - assimilation by manner of articulation
 - assimilation by place of articulation

- assimilation by voice
 - devoicing
 - voicing
- dissimilation
- epenthesis
- metathesis
- process of weakening and deletion
 - apocope
 - syncope
- prothesis
- phonetics
 - acoustic phonetics
 - articulatory phonetics
 - auditorily based phonetics
- phonological allomorphs
- phonological changes
 - mergers
 - shifts
 - splits
- phonological conditioning
- phonological modification
- phonology
- plosives
- prefixes
- process of weakening and deletion
 - apocope
 - syncope
- progressive assimilation
- prothesis
- psycholinguistics
- reanalysis
- reduplication
- regressive assimilation
- replacement
- rounded vowels
- second language acquisition
- segmental changes
 - affrication
 - deaffrication
- semantics
- sequential changes
 - assimilation
 - assimilation by degree
 - partial assimilation
 - total assimilation
 - assimilation by direction of change
 - progressive assimilation

regressive assimilation
assimilation by manner of articulation
assimilation by place of articulation
assimilation by voice
 devoicing
 voicing
dissimilation
epenthesis
metathesis
process of weakening and deletion
 apocope
 syncope
prothesis
shifts
short vowels
simple words
splits
sociolinguistics
spread vowels
stress
stridents
 affricates
 fricatives
strong suppletion
strong syllables
subtraction
suffixes
suppletion
 strong suppletion
 weak suppletion
suppletive allomorphs
syllables
 strong syllables
 weak syllables
syncope
syntax
teeth
tongue
total assimilation
transfixation
triphthongs
umlaut
uvulars
velars
velum
vocal apparatus
 nasal cavity

- nose
- vocal cords
- vocal tract
- voiced consonants
- voiceless consonants
- voicing
- vowels
 - vowels by lip-rounding
 - neutral vowels
 - rounded vowels
 - spread vowels
 - vowels by quality and length
 - diphthongs
 - lax vowels
 - monophthongs
 - triphthongs
 - vowels by tongue position
 - vowels by horizontal tongue position
 - back vowels
 - central vowels
 - front vowels
 - vowels by vertical tongue position
 - high vowels
 - low vowels
 - mid vowels
 - vowels by horizontal tongue position
 - back vowels
 - central vowels
 - front vowels
 - vowels by lip-rounding
 - neutral vowels
 - rounded vowels
 - spread vowels
 - vowels by quality and length
 - diphthongs
 - lax vowels
 - monophthongs
 - triphthongs
 - vowels by tongue position
 - vowels by horizontal tongue position
 - back vowels
 - central vowels
 - front vowels
 - vowels by vertical tongue position
 - high vowels
 - low vowels
 - mid vowels

- vowels by vertical tongue position
 - high vowels
 - low vowels
 - mid vowels
- weak suppletion
- weak syllables
- word-formation
 - backformation
 - blending
 - clipping
 - concatenative word-formation
 - compounding
 - derivation
 - initialization
 - non-concatenative word-formation
 - base-modification
 - conversion
 - reduplication
 - subtraction
 - transfixation
 - phonological modification
 - word manufacture
- word manufacture
- words
- zero morpheme

Hierarchical List

- acoustic phonetics
- addition of affixes
 - addition of affixes by borrowing
 - addition of affixes by fusion
- addition of affixes by borrowing
- addition of affixes by fusion
- affixes
 - prefixes
 - suffixes
- affricates
- affrication
- allomorphs
 - phonological allomorphs
 - suppletive allomorphs
- allophones
- alveolar ridge
- alveolars
- analogy
- applied linguistics
- articulators
 - alveolar ridge
 - hard palate
 - lips
 - pharynx
 - teeth
 - tongue
 - velum
- articulatory phonetics
- aspiration
- assimilation
 - assimilation by degree
 - partial assimilation
 - total assimilation
 - assimilation by direction of change
 - progressive assimilation
 - regressive assimilation
 - assimilation by manner of articulation
 - assimilation by place of articulation
 - assimilation by voice
 - devoicing
 - voicing
- assimilation by degree
 - partial assimilation
 - total assimilation
- assimilation by direction of change
 - progressive assimilation
 - regressive assimilation

- assimilation by manner of articulation
- assimilation by place of articulation
- assimilation by voice
 - devoicing
 - voicing
- auditorily based changes
- auditory phonetics
- back vowels
- backformation
- base-modification
- bilabials
- blending
- blends
- blocked morphemes
- bound grammatical morphemes
- bound lexical morphemes
 - affixes
 - prefixes
 - suffixes
 - blocked morphemes
 - cranberry morphemes
- central vowels
- clipping
- complex words
- compounding
- compounds
 - endocentric compounds
 - exocentric compounds
- concatenative word-formation
 - compounding
 - derivation
- conditioning
 - lexical conditioning
 - morphological conditioning
 - phonological conditioning
- consonant deletion
- consonant weakening
- consonants
 - consonants by force of articulation
 - fortis consonants
 - lenis consonants
 - consonants by manner of articulation,
 - liquids
 - nasals
 - plosives
 - stridents
 - affricates

fricatives

consonants by place of articulation

alveolars

bilabials

dentals

glottals

interdentals

labials

labiodentals

labiovelars

palatals

palato-alveolars

pharyngeals

uvulars

velars

consonants by voice

voiced consonants

voiceless consonants

consonants by force of articulation

fortis consonants

lenis consonants

consonants by manner of articulation,

liquids

nasals

plosives

stridents

affricates

fricatives

consonants by place of articulation

alveolars

bilabials

dentals

glottals

interdentals

labials

labiodentals

labiovelars

palatals

palato-alveolars

pharyngeals

uvulars

velars

consonants by voice

voiced consonants

voiceless consonants

continuants

conversion

cranberry morphemes
deaffrication
dentals
derivation
diphthongization
diphthongs
dissimilation
devoicing
endocentric compounds
exocentric compounds
epenthesis
folk etymology
fortis consonants
free grammatical morphemes
free lexical morphemes
 complex words
 simple words
fricatives
front vowels
functional morphemes
glides
glottals
glottis
grammatical morphemes
 bound grammatical morphemes
 free grammatical morphemes
hard palate
high vowels
historical linguistics
initialization
interdentals
jaws
labials
labiodentals
labiovelars
lax vowels
lenis consonants
lexical conditioning
lexical morphemes
 bound lexical morphemes
 affixes
 prefixes
 suffixes
 blocked morphemes
 cranberry morphemes
 free lexical morphemes
 complex words

- simple words
- linguistics
 - morphology
 - phonology
 - semantics
 - syntax
- lips
- liquids
- long vowels
- loss of affixes
- low vowels
- lungs
- mergers
- metathesis
- mid vowels
- monophthongs
 - long vowels
 - short vowels
- morphemes
 - grammatical morphemes
 - bound grammatical morphemes
 - free grammatical morphemes
 - lexical morphemes
 - bound lexical morphemes
 - affixes
 - prefixes
 - suffixes
 - blocked morphemes
 - cranberry morphemes
 - free lexical morphemes
 - complex words
 - simple words
- zero morpheme
- morphological changes
 - addition of affixes
 - loss of affixes
- morphological conditioning
- morphology
- muscles in the chest
- muscles in the larynx
- nasal cavity
- nasals
- neutral vowels
- non-concatenative word-formation
 - base-modification
 - conversion
 - reduplication

subtraction
transfixation

nose

organs of production of speech sounds

articulators

alveolar ridge

hard palate

lips

pharynx

teeth

tongue

velum

jaws

lungs

muscles in the chest

muscles in the larynx

vocal apparatus

nasal cavity

nose

vocal cords

origins of morphological changes

analogy

reanalysis

palatalization

palatals

palato-alveolars

partial assimilation

pharyngeals

pharynx

phonemes

phones

consonants

consonants by force of articulation

fortis consonants

lenis consonants

consonants by manner of articulation,

liquids

nasals

plosives

stridents

affricates

fricatives

consonants by place of articulation

alveolars

bilabials

dentals

glottals

- interdentals
- labials
- labiodentals
- labiovelars
- palatals
- palato-alveolars
- pharyngeals
- uvulars
- velars

- consonants by voice
 - voiced consonants
 - voiceless consonants

- glides

- vowels

- vowels by lip-rounding
 - neutral vowels
 - rounded vowels
 - spread vowels

- vowels by quality and length
 - diphthongs
 - lax vowels
 - monophthongs
 - triphthongs

- vowels by tongue position
 - vowels by horizontal tongue position
 - back vowels
 - central vowels
 - front vowels
 - vowels by vertical tongue position
 - high vowels
 - low vowels
 - mid vowels

- phonetic changes

- auditorily based changes

- segmental changes

- affrication

- deaffrication

- sequential changes

- assimilation

- assimilation by degree

- partial assimilation

- total assimilation

- assimilation by direction of change

- progressive assimilation

- regressive assimilation

- assimilation by manner of articulation

- assimilation by place of articulation

- assimilation by voice
 - devoicing
 - voicing
- dissimilation
- epenthesis
- metathesis
- process of weakening and deletion
 - apocope
 - syncope
- prothesis
- phonetics
 - acoustic phonetics
 - articulatory phonetics
 - auditorily based phonetics
- phonological allomorphs
- phonological changes
 - mergers
 - shifts
 - splits
- phonological conditioning
- phonological modification
- phonology
- plosives
- prefixes
- process of weakening and deletion
 - apocope
 - syncope
- progressive assimilation
- prothesis
- psycholinguistics
- reanalysis
- reduplication
- regressive assimilation
- replacement
- rounded vowels
- second language acquisition
- segmental changes
 - affrication
 - deaffrication
- semantics
- sequential changes
 - assimilation
 - assimilation by degree
 - partial assimilation
 - total assimilation
 - assimilation by direction of change
 - progressive assimilation

regressive assimilation
assimilation by manner of articulation
assimilation by place of articulation
assimilation by voice
 devoicing
 voicing
dissimilation
epenthesis
metathesis
process of weakening and deletion
 apocope
 syncope
prothesis
shifts
short vowels
simple words
splits
sociolinguistics
spread vowels
stress
stridents
 affricates
 fricatives
strong suppletion
strong syllables
subtraction
suffixes
suppletion
 strong suppletion
 weak suppletion
suppletive allomorphs
syllables
 strong syllables
 weak syllables
syncope
syntax
teeth
tongue
total assimilation
transfixation
triphthongs
umlaut
uvulars
velars
velum
vocal apparatus
 nasal cavity

- nose
- vocal cords
- vocal tract
- voiced consonants
- voiceless consonants
- voicing
- vowels
 - vowels by lip-rounding
 - neutral vowels
 - rounded vowels
 - spread vowels
 - vowels by quality and length
 - diphthongs
 - lax vowels
 - monophthongs
 - triphthongs
 - vowels by tongue position
 - vowels by horizontal tongue position
 - back vowels
 - central vowels
 - front vowels
 - vowels by vertical tongue position
 - high vowels
 - low vowels
 - mid vowels
- vowels by horizontal tongue position
 - back vowels
 - central vowels
 - front vowels
- vowels by lip-rounding
 - neutral vowels
 - rounded vowels
 - spread vowels
- vowels by quality and length
 - diphthongs
 - lax vowels
 - monophthongs
 - triphthongs
- vowels by tongue position
 - vowels by horizontal tongue position
 - back vowels
 - central vowels
 - front vowels
 - vowels by vertical tongue position
 - high vowels
 - low vowels
 - mid vowels

- vowels by vertical tongue position
 - high vowels
 - low vowels
 - mid vowels
- weak suppletion
- weak syllables
- word-formation
 - backformation
 - blending
 - clipping
 - concatenative word-formation
 - compounding
 - derivation
 - initialization
 - non-concatenative word-formation
 - base-modification
 - conversion
 - reduplication
 - subtraction
 - transfixation
 - phonological modification
 - word manufacture
- word manufacture
- words
- zero morpheme